

## MATERI DARING 2

### MAPEL BAHASA INGGRIS KELAS X SEMUA JURUSAN

#### ASKING AND GIVING ADVICE

##### (Meminta dan memberi nasehat/saran)

Advice is an opinion or recommendation offered as a guide to action or social conduct. In everyday life, we often ask and give advice. Some English test also ask examinee for advice on issues and topics covered such as 'what advice would you give?'

Here are some language choices for the language function of asking and giving advice?

| <b>ASKING FOR ADVICE (minta nasihat)</b>  | <b>GIVING ADVICE (memberi nasihat)</b>  |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What do you think I should do?</li><li>• What do you suggest?</li><li>• What would you do (in this situation)</li><li>• What would you do if you were me?</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I think you should....</li><li>• Maybe you should do ....</li><li>• Why don't you ....</li><li>• If I were you, I would ....</li><li>• Make sure that ....</li><li>• I don't think you should ....</li><li>• You ought to ....</li><li>• You ought not ....</li><li>• If I were in your position, I would ....</li><li>• If I were in your shoes, I would ....</li><li>• You had better ....</li><li>• Whatever you do ....</li></ul> |

#### OFFERING SOMETHING

##### (menawarkan sesuatu)

Offering things in English is important whenever you want to be polite. While you are being a host for a people at yourhouse or workplace, you should offer your help to them.

It's common to use both 'would you like' and modal forms such as 'can I ...' or 'May' ... to offer something.

| <b>FORMAL</b>   | <b>INFORMAL</b>   |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Do you need...?</li><li>• Would you like...?</li><li>• Shall I ... (for you)?</li><li>• Would you like me to ...?</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• How about some ...?</li><li>• What about some ...?</li><li>• What do you say about some ...?</li><li>• Are you up for some ...?</li></ul> |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'll ... if you like.</li> <li>• Can I get you some ...?</li> <li>• Would you like some...?</li> <li>• May I offer you some?</li> </ul> |  |
|--|--|

## RESPONSES TO OFFER

(menanggapi penawaran)

| ACCEPTING OFFERS (Menerima penawaran)   | POLITELY REFUSING OFFERS (Menolak penawaran dengan sopan)  |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Thank you</li> <li>• I'd love to</li> <li>• I'd love some</li> <li>• Yes, that would be nice</li> <li>• Thank you, I'd like to</li> <li>• Yes, please</li> <li>• Yes, that's kind of you.</li> <li>• That's sounds great!</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Thank you, but I'm on a diet</li> <li>• That's very kind. Unfortunately, I ....</li> <li>• I'd like to, but ....</li> <li>• No, thank you.</li> <li>• I'm fine, thank you.</li> <li>• No, thank you. I'm fine. That's very kind. But no, thank you</li> </ul> |

## TUGAS/TASK

Make dialogs with your friend using the following 5 situation.

(Buat dialog dengan temanmu berdasar situasi dibawah ini.

Contoh :

**Donny** : *What's wrong with me? I feels like my head is spinning*

**Donna** : *You'd better sit down for a while. Do you have any aspirin?*

**Donny** : *No, I don't. I left my medicine purse at home.*

**Donna** : *worry not, I have some in my bag. Here, hope it helps.*

**Donny** : *Thank you*

1. I can't send any text messages from this cell phone.
2. I don't seem to be able to lose weight.
3. I can't sleep at night.
4. I want to become a professional mountain climber, but my mom doesn't agree.
5. I'm madly in love with Santi, but she won't even look at me.

